

# TOWARD CLASS A SURFACE WITH THERMOPLASTIC COMPOSITE

A new material solution for lightweight design

RAMSPEC Milano 2018

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# INEOS Styrolution at a glance

 **3,300**  
EMPLOYEES

 **9**  
COUNTRIES

 **18**  
PRODUCTION SITES

 **6**  
R&D CENTRES

 **24**  
sales offices

**Nº1**  
GLOBAL LEADER  
in styrenics



**85+**  
YEARS  
of experience  
in styrenics

Founded in  
**2011**



APPROX **1,000**  
PATENTS

 **4,000+**  
CUSTOMERS

**1,500+** PRODUCTS



**5.3** BILLION  
EUROS IN REVENUE  
IN 2012

**2,000+** APPLICATIONS ACROSS **SEVEN** INDUSTRIES



AUTOMOTIVE



ELECTRONICS



HOUSEHOLD



CONSTRUCTION



HEALTHCARE



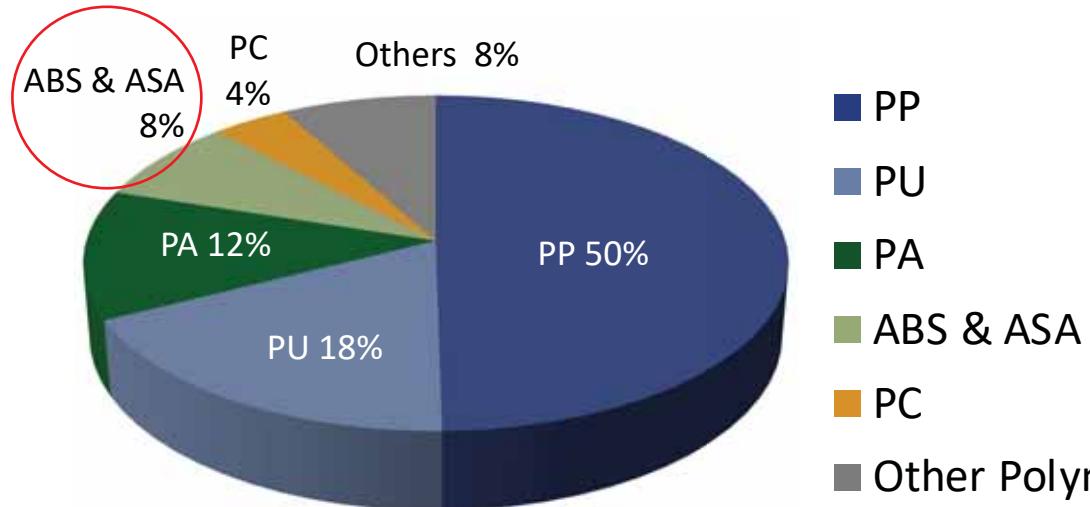
PACKAGING



TOYS, SPORTS  
& LEISURE

# From thermoplastic to composites

Plastics used in automotive globally

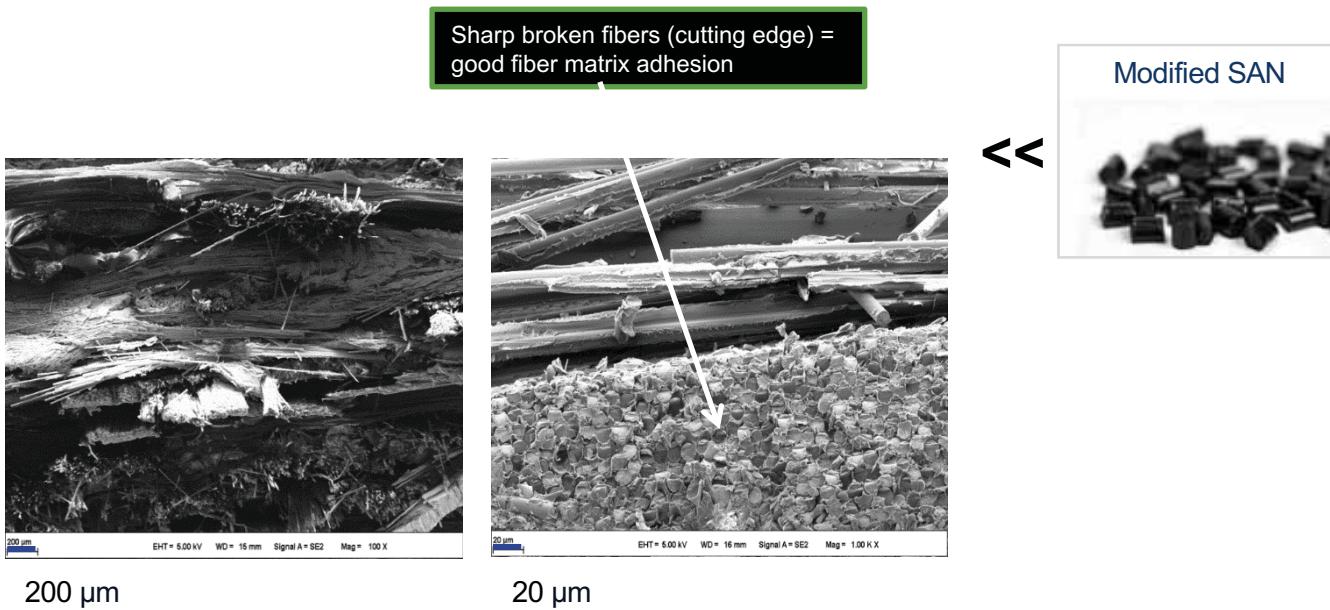


Thermoplastic Composites

- PP → LFT, GMT, Organosheets, UD tapes
- PU → RRIM, SRIM
- PA → Organosheets, UD tapes
- ABS & ASA → StyLight®
- PC → Organosheets, UD tapes
- Other Polymers

# Development of new matrix

## Applicability of Styrenic Copolymer for thermoplastic composites



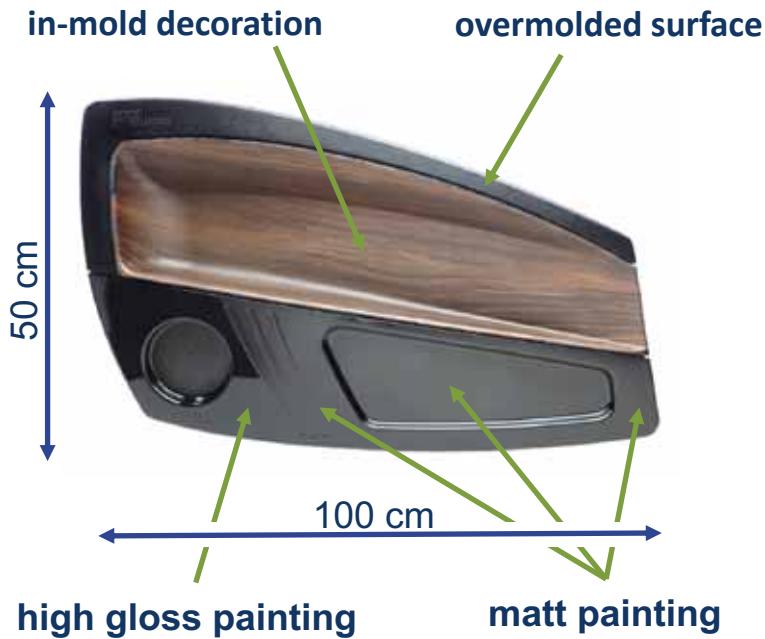
# StyLight product portfolio

Material Description	Unit	StyLight Aesthetic S		StyLight Structural S	
		G290-1	C245-1	G580-1	G600-3
Fibers	-	Glass	Carbon	Glass	Glass
Textile	-	Fabric: Twill 2/2	Fabric: Twill 2/2	Fabric: Twill 2/2	Non Crimp Fabric: 0°/90°
Area weight	g/m <sup>2</sup>	290	245	580	600
Yarn	tex	204	3k	1200	1200/300
Weight rate	%	50/50	50/50	50/50	80/20

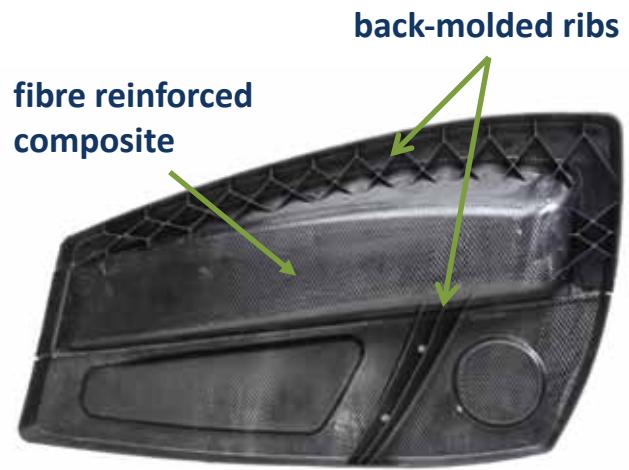
Materials for back injection	Standard	Unit	Novodur M203 G3 SL	Terblend N NG-04EF SL	Terblend N NG-06EF SL
Base resin	-	-	ABS GF	ABS/PA GF	ABS/PA GF
Fiber content	-	%	16	20	30
Melt Volume Rate 240 °C/10 kg	ISO 1133	cm <sup>3</sup> /10 min	18	30	12
Tensile Modulus, 23°C	ISO 527	MPa	5600	5300	7500

# StyLight demonstrator 2016

## Decoration integration



## Structural function integration



# Key learnings

## detected failures



## Challenges

- Temperature management of the decorative foil
- Rib design and over molding
- Pressure distribution on the laminate
- Organosheet draping and shear stress in textile

# New demonstrator project 2017/2018

## Objectives

- Compare processing technologies for StyLight® industrialization
- Processing conditions for high surface quality and for foil decoration
- Validate process and structural simulation to forecast material behavior
- tool design and peripheral devices to optimize the cycle times



Demonstrator „Tray“



Neue Materialien  
Bayreuth



Neue Materialien  
Fürth

**KRUMPHOLZ.**  
FORMENBAU | KUNSTSTOFFTECHNIK

**KURZ** 

**esi**  
get it right®

# New demonstrator project 2017/2018: Overview

Material optimization



Compression molding



Decoration



Injection molding



Simulation



Identification of suitable material combination



Process to obtain high-quality surfaces (2D)

Implement into 3D compression molding

Identification of suitable deco-foils

Partial In-Mold decoration

Implement of expertise into 3D injection molding

Simulation of drape behavior of StyLight during processing

# Description of “LiSA” equipment



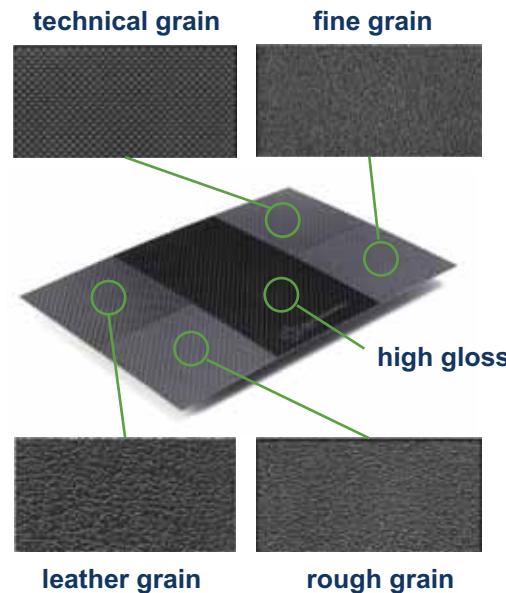
- Clamp force 100 - 2000 kN
- Isobaric and isochoric press operation
- Max. tool dimensions:  
1600mm x 1300mm x 700mm
- Conformal variothermal mold temperature up to 300 °C
- 3x IR heating area 500mm x 750mm
- Fully automated handling system,  
moveable in X- and Z-direction

# Optimum processing with surface grains

**Current status after approx.  
50 different set-up trails**

range of tested parameter	
Clamping pressure	60 - 125 bar
sheet temperature at heating	180 - 245 °C
mold closing speed	10 - 150 mm/s
mold temperature visible side	130 - 220 °C
mold temperature rear side	75 - 220°C

## 2D trial sample



### technical grain / fine grain

Clamping pressure	95 bar
sheet temperature at heating	195 °C
mold closing speed	150 mm/s

### rough grain / high glossy surface

Clamping pressure	125 bar
sheet temperature at heating	195 °C
mold closing speed	150 mm/s
mold temperature visible side	200 °C

### leather grain

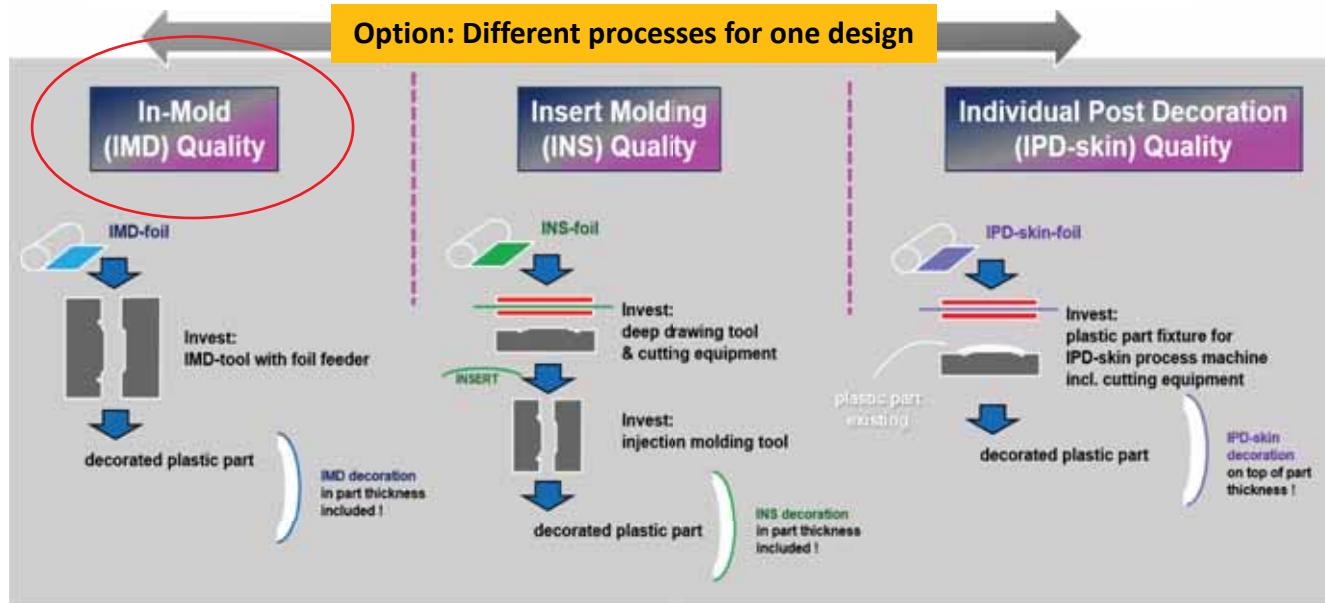
Clamping pressure	120 bar
sheet temperature at heating	235 °C
mold closing speed	10 mm/s
mold temperature visible side	200 °C
mold temperature rear side	190°C

# Identification of suitable deco-foils

## Design Possibility



## Technology Options

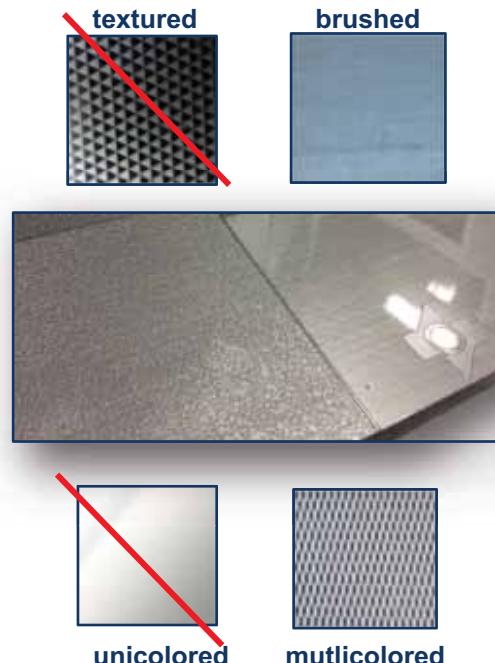


# Optimum processing with decoration foils

**Current status after approx.  
70 different set-up trails**

range of tested parameter	
Clamping pressure	20 - 120 bar
StyLight sheet temperature at heating	145 - 245 °C
Decoration foil temperature at heating	120 - 180 °C
mold closing speed	10 mm/s
mold temperature visible side	125 - 185 °C
mold temperature rear side	60 - 190°C

## 2D trial sample



### brushed metal decor

Clamping pressure	120 bar
sheet temperature	230 °C
foil temperature	170 °C
mold temperature visible side	155 °C
mold temperature rear side	170°C

### multicolored decor

Clamping pressure	35 bar
sheet temperature	195 °C
foil temperature	140 °C
mold temperature visible side	140 °C
mold temperature rear side	160°C

# Identification of suitable deco-foils

## Results and key learnings of in-mold decoration with KURZ foils

Surface without decoration

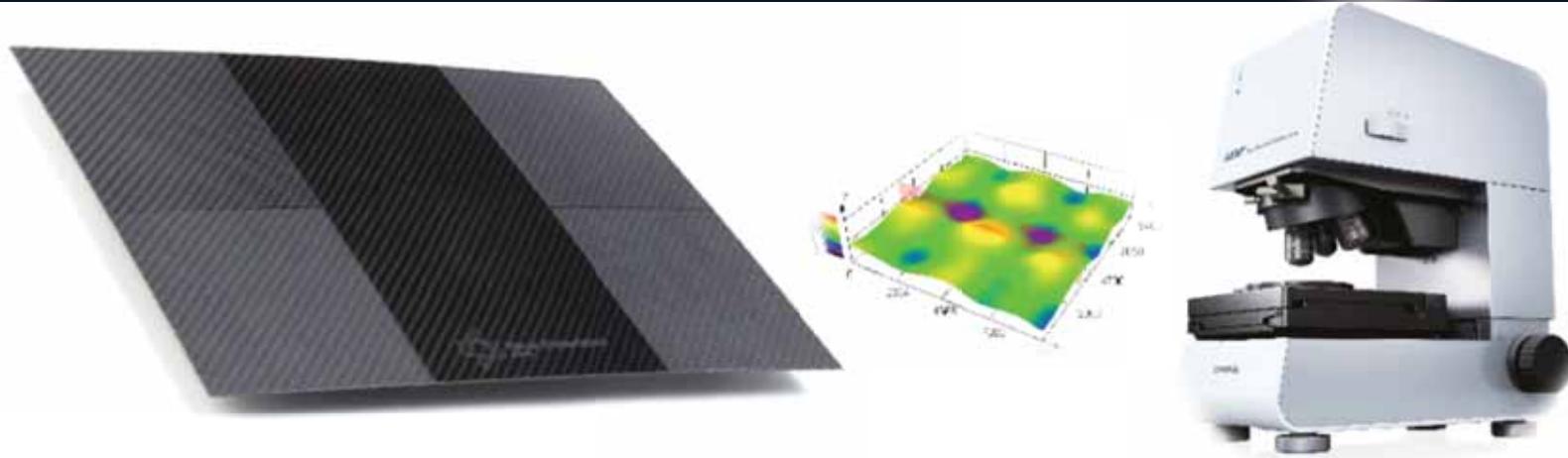


Brushed decoration foil  
on grained area

brushed foil  
on high-gloss area

- KURZ foils able to decorate SAN-based StyLight products  
→ design flexibility & valuable individualization
- Different mold structures being formed perfectly through package of decor foil and fiber-reinforced material
- Variothermal process setting  
→ homogeneous temperature distribution  
→ Higher mold temperature at part's backside

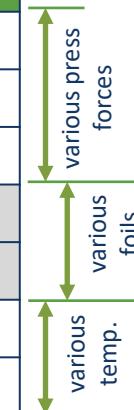
# Wave measurement – LSM\*



StyLight material	Press force [kN]	Mold temperature on visible side [°C]	Mold temperature on rear side [°C]	Surface waviness $W_{Sz}$ [µm]
<b>Thickness 1.0mm Carbon fabric</b>	<b>1500</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>2,47</b>

# Surface waviness measurement – LSM\*

StyLight material	Press force [kN]	Mold temperature on visible side [°C]	Mold temperature on rear side [°C]	Surface waviness $W_{Sz}$ [µm]	Decoration foil thickness [mm]
Thickness 1.2mm Glass fabric with random glass fleece 	1200	200	80	2,81	/
	1500			3,41	/
	1600			4,38	/
	1500	140	185	3,46	0,20
				1,95	0,30
Thickness 1.0mm based on glass fabric	1500	200	80	2,87	/
	1500	220	220	2,14	/



## Phase 2: Video of process at Neue Materialien Fürth



# Injection molding of demonstrator “Tray”

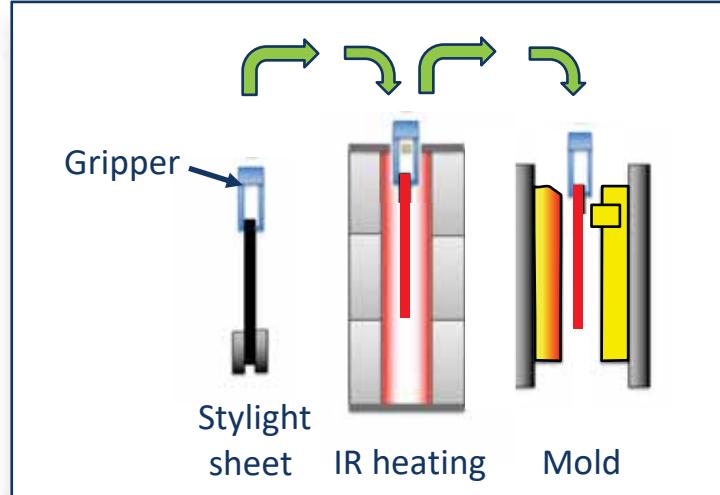
## Injection molding facility

- Engel duo 1350H / 1350M / 450 combi M
- Variothermal device - UniBell HeoCO II – Hot steam generator (max 250 °C)



## Specific features

- Three-axle portal robot with gripper unit
- Fully encased double-sided IR heating station (30 kW)
- One-sided variothermal heating of mold (weight 180kg)



# Video of process at Neue Materialien Bayreuth



# Results: Injection molding of demonstrator “Tray”

## Back molded ribs / edge enclosure

- Terluran NG04 SL
- Novudur M203 G3 SL

Optimum processing conditions	
Clamping pressure	170 bar
Sheet temperature at heating	230 °C
Demolding temperature	10 mm/s
Mold temperature visible side	160 - 190 °C
Mold temperature rear side	90°C



Rip package

## Technical challenges

- High flow material for optimal filled ribs
- Exact adjustment of pressure distribution
- Mold venting on the visible side to prevent air trap

# New demonstrator project 2017/2018: technology comparison

Process requirements	 Press forming horizontal	 Injection molding vertical
Processing of glass fiber reinforced StyLight	✓	✓
Processing of carbon fiber reinforced StyLight	✓	Issue of backmolded cavity
Producing high glossy or grained surfaces	✓	✓
Full surface foil decoration	✓(PMD)	no
Partial foil decoration	✓	no
Back molded rib structures	no	✓
Cycle time	< 5 minutes	Depends on mold design / peripherique < 3min

# Conclusion and outlook

## Processing of StyLight of Class A surface applications

- Carbon fiber StyLight
  - Good results achieved with press forming
  - Clear coat validated
- Glass fiber StyLight
  - Suitable for structured surface of different grains
  - Color coating validated
- StyLight with decoration foils
  - Possible with optimum processing parameters
  - Limited type of foils suitable for in-mold decoration



## Outlook for 2018/2019

- Demonstrator validation according to automotive interior specification
- Reduction of cycle time
- Modification of StyLight to further improve the surface quality and processing
- Correlation of the simulation results
- Post-mold foil decoration

# INEOS STYROLUTION

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